

Estimating

1. Find approximate answers to these calculations.

- a) $5,239 + 7,320 + 897 =$
- b) $0.83 + 0.45 + 0.21 =$
- c) $1,548,629 + 3,492,587 =$
- d) $£10 - £3.67 =$

Decide which place value to round to, depending on the question. Often the highest place value is best.

4 marks

2. Connor and Mabel went shopping. Here are the prices from the shop.

Shoes.....	£45.99	Socks.....	£4.99
Jacket.....	£54.99	Hat.....	£12.99
Top.....	£21.99	Shorts.....	£8.99

a) Connor bought a jacket, a hat and a pair of socks. Estimate how much he spent.

£.....

b) Mabel bought a hat, a jacket, two pairs of socks and a pair of shorts. Estimate how much she spent.

£.....

2 marks

3. A plane from London to New York takes 7 hours and 55 minutes. After 3 hours and 45 minutes, approximately how long is left?

..... hours

The answer space will sometimes tell you what value to round to.

1 mark

4. Roshan is building a rectangular fence around his garden. Two sides are each 12.6 m long and the other two sides are each 7.3 m long. Estimate how many metres he should buy.

..... m

1 mark

Noun phrases

1. Look at the underlined phrases in these sentences. Are they noun phrases? Tick yes or no. One has been done for you.

sentence	yes	no
I ate <u>a giant cream bun</u> .	✓	
Laura told her mum not to drink <u>too much coffee</u> .		
My toothache was <u>so bad</u> I rushed straight to my dentist.		
The <u>best thing about Kaitlin</u> is her sense of humour.		

3 marks

2. Underline the noun phrases in the sentences below.

a) The Sloane family entered a competition to go to sunny Florida.

Identify the nouns first and then the words that add more detail.

b) Nobody under 150 cm tall is allowed on this roller coaster.

c) We travelled from Edinburgh to London and returned the very same day.

3 marks

3. Use the words below to complete each noun phrase.

the flight dark young children not enough

a) There was time to catch the train.

b) The worst thing about was the bumpy ride.

c) All adults with must register at the front desk.

d) The deep, water reflected the bright moon and stars.

4 marks

4. Rewrite the sentences below. Expand the noun phrases with your own ideas. One has been done for you.

a) The dog barked at the cat.

The small, white dog barked at the watchful cat.

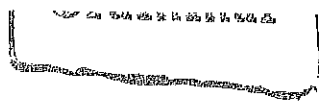
b) Jeremiah put on his hat and walked out into the storm.

.....

c) Peter knew the dog was trying to steal the pie.

.....

2 marks



Pronouns

1. Circle all the pronouns in the sentences below.

One has been done for you.

Pronouns
replace nouns.

a) We were very excited to see him.

b) I didn't remember who she was so I asked her.

c) She told me that he had not texted them about it.

d) He met her at the cinema and they watched a film.

4 marks

2. Which set of pronouns correctly completes the sentence below?

___ don't remember ___, do you? ___ met last week.

Tick one.

I, she, We

You, us, Them

You, me, We

He, me, They

1 mark

3. Rewrite the second sentence in each part below, replacing the underlined nouns with suitable pronouns. One has been done for you.

a) Nikolai and Pete went paintballing. Nikolai and Pete enjoyed paintballing.

They enjoyed it.
.....

b) I saw Sunil buying some chocolates at the supermarket. Sunil didn't share the chocolates with me.
.....

c) The tide rushed in around Adam's ankles. Adam ran towards higher ground as fast as Adam could to escape the tide.
.....

d) Keiko gave her dad two presents. Her dad said that Keiko was too kind and that Keiko spoiled her dad.
.....

3 marks